**GRAMMAR UNIT 2 , PAGE 17**

**ADVERBS.**

**ADVERBS ARE WORDS THAT SPECIFY:**

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| **> A < VERBS****> B < ADJECTIVES****> C < OTHER ADVERBS** |

1. **VERBS**

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| 1. MY SISTER **DRIVES.**
2. I **WANT TO GIVE.**
3. JANE **SMILED.**
4. IT **IS RAINING**.
5. HE **HELPED** ME.
 | 1. MY SISTER **DRIVES DANGEROUSLY.**
2. I **WANT TO GIVE QUICKLY**.
3. JANE **SMILED FRIENDLY**.
4. IT **IS RAINING HEAVILY**.
5. HE **HELPED** ME **FANTASTICALLY**.
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1. **ADJECTIVES**

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| 1. THIS IS AN  **EXPENSIVE** CAR.2. THOSE ARE **POOR**  PEOPLE.3. THAT’S A  **BEAUTIFUL**  HOUSE.4. WE ARE **HAPPY**  PEOPLE.5. IT IS A **WARM** DAY | 1. THIS IS AN  **EXTREMELY**  **EXPENSIVE** CAR.2. THOSE ARE  **TERRIBLY**  **POOR** PEOPLE.3. THAT’S A  **FANTASTICALLY**  **BEAUTIFUL**  HOUSE.4. WE ARE  **EXTREMELY**  **HAPPY** PEOPLE.5. IT IS A **TERRIBLY**  **WARM** DAY. |

1. **OTHER ADVERBS**

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| 1. HE HELPED ME  **QUICKLY**2. SHE BEHAVES  **WELL**.3. THIS KOALA EATS  **SLOWLY.**4. I DRIVE  **DANGEROUSLY**5. JACK LISTENS  **CAREFULLY**. | 1. HE HELPED ME  **EXTREMELY**  **QUICKLY.**2. SHE BEHAVES  **VERY** **WELL**.3. THIS KOALA  EATS **REALLY**  **SLOWLY**.4. I DRIVE  **EXTREMELY**  **DANGEROUSLY**.5.JACK LISTENS  **VERY**  **CAREFULLY**. |

**HOW DO YOU MAKE ADVERBS ?**

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| **MOST ADVERBS ARE MADE BY ADDING –LY BEHIND THE ADJECTIVE.** |
| **GENEROUS - GENEROUSLY****QUICK - QUICKLY****EXTREME - EXTREMELY****REAL - REALLY****AWFUL - AWFULLY****SLOW - SLOWLY****DANGEROUS - DANGEROUSLY** **PEACEFUL - PEACEFULLY** |

**EXCEPTIONS.**

**A.**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘CONSONANT + Y’ GET –LY. THE ‘Y’ AT THE END OF THE ADJECTIVE CHANGES INTO ‘I’** |
| **EASY – EASILY****LAZY** **– LAZILY****HAPPY - HAPPILY** |

**B.**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘CONSONANT + LE’ DON’T GET –LY. THE LAST LETTER OF THE ADJECTIVE SIMPLY CHANGES INTO ‘Y**  |
| **SIMPLE – SIMPLY****HORRIBLE – HORRIBLY****NOBLE – NOBLY****TERRIBLE - TERRIBLY** |

**C**

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| **ADJECTIVES ENDING IN ‘IC’ GET ‘ALLY’** |
| **BASIC – BASICALLY****FANTASTIC – FANTASTICALLY****HISTORIC - HISTORICALLY** |

**D.**

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| **THE ADJECTIVE ‘GOOD’ CHANGES INTO ‘WELL’** |
| **GOOD - WELL** |

**E.**

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| **THE FOLLOWING ADJECTIVES DO NOT CHANGE FORMS** |
| **FAST****HARD****LATE** |

**F.**

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| **THE ADVERBS ‘HARDLY’ AND ‘LATELY’** |
| **THESE WORDS HAVE DIFFERENT MEANINGS** |

**G.**

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| **AFTER THE FOLLOWING VERBS YOU MUST USE THE ADJECTIVE.****(BE/AM/ARE/IS/WAS/WERE/HAVE BEEN/HAS BEEN/WILL BE)** |
| **YOU ARE VERY HASTY TODAY, AREN’T YOU ?****ALL PEOPLE WERE COLD AFTER A DAY ON THE ICE.****YOU WILL BE HEALTHY IF YOU TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF.**  |

**H.**

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| **AFTER THE FOLLOWING VERBS YOU USE THE ADJECTIVE*** **TO SOUND**
* **TO TASTE**
* **TO FEEL**
* **TO HEAR**
* **TO LOOK (er uitzien)**

**(VERBS RELATED TO SENSES)** |
| **THE SOUP TASTED DELICIOUS.****HER NEW CD SOUNDED GOOD.****IT FELT GOOD TO BE HOME.** |

**I.**

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| **THE WORD ‘FRIENDLY’ IS BOTH USED AS AN ADJECTIVE AND AS AN ADVERB** |
| **JOHN IS A FRIENDLY MAN.****HE SMILED FRIENDLY WHEN HE SAW HER.** |

**J.**

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| **THE WORD ‘VERY’ IS ALREADY AN ADVERB** |
| **SHE IS A VERY NICE WOMAN.****HE WAS VERY LATE YESTERDAY.** |